



Markup Validation Service

Check the markup (HTML, XHTML, ...) of Web documents

Jump To: [Notes and Potential Issues](#) [Validation Output](#)

Errors found while checking this document as XHTML 1.0 Transitional!

Result:	162 Errors, 15 warning(s)		
Address :	<div>http://cirl.memphis.edu/teaching.html</div>		
Encoding :	iso-8859-1	<div>(detect automatically)</div>	
Doctype :	XHTML 1.0 Transitional	<div>XHTML 1.0 Transitional</div>	
Root Element:	html		



The W3C validators are hosted on server technology donated by HP, and supported by community donations.

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Options

☐ Show Source

☐ Show Outline

☒ List Messages Sequentially ☐ Group Error Messages by Type



Validate error pages



Verbose Output



Clean up Markup with HTML Tidy

[Help](#) on the options is available.

[Revalidate](#)

Notes and Potential Issues

The following notes and warnings highlight missing or conflicting information which caused the validator to perform some guesswork prior to validation. If the guess or fallback is incorrect, it could make validation results entirely incoherent. It is *highly recommended* to check these potential issues, and, if necessary, fix them and re-validate the document.



DOCTYPE Override in effect!

The DOCTYPE Declaration for "XHTML 1.0 Transitional" has been inserted at the start of the document, but even if no errors are shown below the document will not be Valid

until you add the new DOCTYPE Declaration.

↑ TOP

Validation Output: 162 Errors

 **Line 1, Column 122: Missing xmlns attribute for element html. The value should be: <http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml>** 

...html1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd"><html>

Many Document Types based on XML need a mandatory `xmlns=""` on the root element. For example, the root element for [XHTML](#) will look like:

```
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en" lang="en">
```



 **Line 11, Column 11: Attribute "REL" is not a valid attribute. Did you mean "rel"?** 

<link REL="stylesheet" HREF="styles.css" TYPE="text/css">

You have used the attribute named above in your document, but the document type you are using does not support that attribute for this element. This error is often caused by incorrect use of the "Strict" document type with a document that uses frames (e.g. you must use the "Transitional" document type to get the "target" attribute), or by using vendor proprietary extensions such as "marginheight" (this is usually fixed by using CSS to achieve the desired effect instead).

This error may also result if the element itself is not supported in the document type you are using, as an undefined element will have no supported attributes; in this case, see the [element-undefined](#) error message for further information.

How to fix: check the spelling and case of the element and attribute, (Remember XHTML is all lower-case) and/or check that they are both allowed in the chosen document type, and/or use CSS instead of this attribute. If you received this error when using the `<embed>` element to incorporate flash media in a Web page, see the [FAQ item on valid flash](#).

 **Line 11, Column 29: Attribute "HREF" is not a valid attribute. Did you mean "href"?** 

<link REL="stylesheet" HREF="styles.css" TYPE="text/css">

You have used the attribute named above in your document, but the document type you are using does not support that attribute for this element. This error is often caused by incorrect use of the "Strict" document type with a document that uses frames (e.g. you must use the "Transitional" document type to get the "target" attribute), or by using vendor proprietary extensions such as "marginheight" (this is usually fixed by using CSS to achieve the desired effect instead).

This error may also result if the element itself is not supported in the document type you are using, as an undefined element will have no supported attributes; in this case, see the [element-undefined error message](#) for further information.

How to fix: check the spelling and case of the element and attribute, (Remember XHTML is all lower-case) and/or check that they are both allowed in the chosen document type, and/or use CSS instead of this attribute. If you received this error when using the `<embed>` element to incorporate flash media in a Web page, see the [FAQ item on valid flash](#).

 **Line 11, Column 47: Attribute "TYPE" is not a valid attribute. Did you mean "type"?**



```
<link REL="stylesheet" HREF="styles.css" TYPE= "text/css">
```

You have used the attribute named above in your document, but the document type you are using does not support that attribute for this element. This error is often caused by incorrect use of the "Strict" document type with a document that uses frames (e.g. you must use the "Transitional" document type to get the "target" attribute), or by using vendor proprietary extensions such as "marginheight" (this is usually fixed by using CSS to achieve the desired effect instead).

This error may also result if the element itself is not supported in the document type you are using, as an undefined element will have no supported attributes; in this case, see the [element-undefined error message](#) for further information.

How to fix: check the spelling and case of the element and attribute, (Remember XHTML is all lower-case) and/or check that they are both allowed in the chosen document type, and/or use CSS instead of this attribute. If you received this error when using the `<embed>` element to incorporate flash media in a Web page, see the [FAQ item on valid flash](#).

 **Line 11, Column 57: document type does not allow element "link" here**



```
<link REL="stylesheet" HREF="styles.css" TYPE="text/css" >
```

The element named above was found in a context where it is not allowed. This could mean that you have incorrectly nested elements -- such as a "style" element in the "body" section instead of inside "head" -- or two elements that overlap (which is not allowed).

One common cause for this error is the use of XHTML syntax in HTML documents. Due to HTML's rules of implicitly closed elements, this error can create cascading effects. For instance, using XHTML's "self-closing" tags for "meta" and "link" in the "head" section of a HTML document may cause the parser to infer the end of the "head" section and the beginning of the "body" section (where "link" and "meta" are not allowed; hence the reported error).

 **Line 11, Column 58: end tag for "link" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**

```
..." HREF="styles.css" TYPE="text/cs..."
```

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 11:** start tag was here

><link REL="stylesheet" HREF="styles.css" TYPE="text/css">

 **Line 15, Column 12: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified**



<div align=center>

 **Line 15, Column 18: document type does not allow element "div" here; assuming missing "body" start-tag**



<div align=center>

 **Line 16, Column 6: document type does not allow element "body" here**



<body>

The element named above was found in a context where it is not allowed. This could mean that you have incorrectly nested elements -- such as a "style" element in the "body" section instead of inside "head" -- or two elements that overlap (which is not allowed).

One common cause for this error is the use of XHTML syntax in HTML documents. Due to HTML's rules of implicitly closed elements, this error can create cascading effects. For instance, using XHTML's "self-closing" tags for "meta" and "link" in the "head" section of a HTML document may cause the parser to infer the end of the "head" section and the beginning of the "body" section (where "link" and "meta" are not allowed; hence the reported error).

 **Line 17, Column 12: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified**



<body lang=EN-US style='tab-interval:.5in' leftmargin=0 topmargin=0 MARGINWIDTH

 **Line 17, Column 56: Attribute "leftmargin" is not a valid attribute**

...yle='tab-interval:.5in' leftmargin=0 topmargin=0 MARGINWIDTH=0 MARGINHEIGHT=


You have used the attribute named above in your document, but the document type you are using does not support that attribute for this element. This error is often caused by incorrect use of the "Strict" document type with a document that uses frames (e.g. you must use the "Transitional" document type to get the "target" attribute), or by using vendor proprietary extensions such as "marginheight" (this is usually fixed by using CSS to achieve the desired effect instead).

This error may also result if the element itself is not supported in the document type you are using, as an undefined element will have no supported attributes; in this case, see the element-undefined error message for further information.

How to fix: check the spelling and case of the element and attribute, (Remember XHTML is all lower-case) and/or check that they are both allowed in the chosen document type, and/or use CSS instead of this attribute. If you received this error when using the <embed> element to incorporate flash media in a Web page, see the [FAQ item on valid flash](#).

 **Line 17, Column 56: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified** 

...type='tab-interval:.5in' leftmargin=0 topmargin=0 MARGINWIDTH=0 MARGINHEIGHT=

 **Line 17, Column 68: Attribute "topmargin" is not a valid attribute. Did you mean "marginwidth" or "marginheight"?** 

...terval:.5in' leftmargin=0 topmargin=0 MARGINWIDTH=0 MARGINHEIGHT=0 bgcolor='#

You have used the attribute named above in your document, but the document type you are using does not support that attribute for this element. This error is often caused by incorrect use of the "Strict" document type with a document that uses frames (e.g. you must use the "Transitional" document type to get the "target" attribute), or by using vendor proprietary extensions such as "marginheight" (this is usually fixed by using CSS to achieve the desired effect instead).

This error may also result if the element itself is not supported in the document type you are using, as an undefined element will have no supported attributes; in this case, see the element-undefined error message for further information.

How to fix: check the spelling and case of the element and attribute, (Remember XHTML is all lower-case) and/or check that they are both allowed in the chosen document type, and/or use CSS instead of this attribute. If you received this error when using the <embed> element to incorporate flash media in a Web page, see the [FAQ item on valid flash](#).

 **Line 17, Column 68: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified**

...terval:.5in' leftmargin=0 topmargin=0 MARGINWIDTH=0 MARGINHEIGHT=0 bgcolor='#

 **Line 17, Column 82: Attribute "MARGINWIDTH" is not a valid attribute. Did you mean "marginwidth"?** 

...eftmargin=0 topmargin=0 MARGINWIDTH=0 MARGINHEIGHT=0 bgcolor='#D8D8D8'>

You have used the attribute named above in your document, but the document type you are using does not support that attribute for this element. This error is often caused by incorrect use of the "Strict" document type with a document that uses frames (e.g. you must use the "Transitional" document type to get the "target" attribute), or by using vendor proprietary extensions such as "marginheight" (this is usually fixed by using CSS to achieve the desired effect instead).

This error may also result if the element itself is not supported in the document type you are using, as an undefined element will have no supported attributes; in this case, see the element-undefined error message for further information.

How to fix: check the spelling and case of the element and attribute, (Remember XHTML is all lower-case) and/or check that they are both allowed in the chosen document type, and/or use CSS instead of this attribute. If you received this error when using the <embed> element to incorporate flash media in a Web page, see the [FAQ item on valid flash](#).

 **Line 17, Column 82: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified** 

...eftmargin=0 topmargin=0 MARGINWIDTH=0 MARGINHEIGHT=0 bgcolor='#D8D8D8'>

 **Line 17, Column 97: Attribute "MARGINHEIGHT" is not a valid attribute. Did you mean "marginheight"?** 

...margin=0 MARGINWIDTH=0 MARGINHEIGHT=0 bgcolor='#D8D8D8'>

You have used the attribute named above in your document, but the document type you are using does not support that attribute for this element. This error is often caused by incorrect use of the "Strict" document type with a document that uses frames (e.g. you must use the "Transitional" document type to get the "target" attribute), or by using vendor proprietary extensions such as "marginheight" (this is usually fixed by using CSS to achieve the desired effect instead).

This error may also result if the element itself is not supported in the document type you are using, as an undefined element will have no supported attributes; in this case, see the element-undefined error message for further information.

How to fix: check the spelling and case of the element and attribute, (Remember XHTML is all lower-case) and/or check that they are both allowed in the chosen document type, and/or use CSS instead of this attribute. If you received this error when using the <embed> element to incorporate flash media in a Web page, see the [FAQ item on valid flash](#).

 **Line 17, Column 97: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified** 

...margin=0 MARGINWIDTH=0 MARGINHEIGHT=0 bgcolor='#D8D8D8'>

 **Line 17, Column 116: document type does not allow element "body" here** 

...H=0 MARGINHEIGHT=0 bgcolor='#D8D8D8' >

The element named above was found in a context where it is not allowed. This could mean that you have incorrectly nested elements -- such as a "style" element in the "body" section instead of inside "head" -- or two elements that overlap (which is not allowed).

One common cause for this error is the use of XHTML syntax in HTML documents. Due to HTML's rules of implicitly closed elements, this error can create cascading effects. For instance, using XHTML's "self-closing" tags for "meta" and "link" in the "head" section of a HTML document may cause the parser to infer the end of the "head" section and the beginning of the "body" section (where "link" and "meta" are not allowed; hence the reported error).

 **Line 19, Column 35: multiple comments in comment declaration** 

<!-- Start of The header menu ---- - ----->

 **Line 19, Column 39: multiple comments in comment declaration** 

<!-- Start of The header menu ----- - ---->

 **Line 45, Column 3: multiple comments in comment declaration** 

<!-- - - End of The header menu ----->

 **Line 45, Column 5: S separator in comment declaration** 

<!-- - End of The header menu ----->

This may happen if you have consecutive comments but did not close one of them properly. The proper syntax for comments is <!-- my comment -->.

 **Line 45, Column 6: invalid comment declaration: found name start character**

outside comment but inside comment declaration



<!-- End of The header menu ----->

Line 19: comment declaration started here

><!-- Start of The header menu ----->

Line 47, Column 37: multiple comments in comment declaration



<!-- Start of The header Images ---- - ----->

Line 47, Column 41: multiple comments in comment declaration



<!-- Start of The header Images ----- - ----->

Line 69, Column 3: multiple comments in comment declaration



<!-- - End of The header Images ----->

Line 69, Column 5: S separator in comment declaration



<!-- - End of The header Images ----->

This may happen if you have consecutive comments but did not close one of them properly.
The proper syntax for comments is <!-- my comment -->.

Line 69, Column 6: invalid comment declaration: found name start character outside comment but inside comment declaration



<!-- End of The header Images ----->

Line 47: comment declaration started here

><!-- Start of The header Images ----->

 **Line 71, Column 28: multiple comments in comment declaration**



<!-- Start of The Menu ----->

 **Line 71, Column 32: multiple comments in comment declaration**



<!-- Start of The Menu ----->

 **Line 103, Column 3: multiple comments in comment declaration**




<!-- End of The Menu ----->

 **Line 103, Column 5: S separator in comment declaration**



<!-- End of The Menu ----->

This may happen if you have consecutive comments but did not close one of them properly.
The proper syntax for comments is <!-- my comment -->.

 **Line 103, Column 6: invalid comment declaration: found name start character outside comment but inside comment declaration**



<!-- End of The Menu ----->

 **Line 71: comment declaration started here**

><!-- Start of The Menu ----->

 **Line 107, Column 26: multiple comments in comment declaration**



<!-- Start of Content----->

 **Line 107, Column 31: multiple comments in comment declaration**

<!-- Start of Content----->

 **Line 114, Column 20: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified** 



`<table cellpadding=5 cellspacing=0 width="800" bgcolor=white>`

 **Line 114, Column 34: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified** 

`<table cellpadding=5 cellspacing=0 width="800" bgcolor=white>`

 **Line 114, Column 56: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified** 

`<table cellpadding=5 cellspacing=0 width="800" bgcolor=white>`

 **Line 119, Column 5: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 

`
< br>`

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 119: start tag was here**

`>

`



 **Line 119, Column 9: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 

`
<...`

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 119, Column 4: start tag was here**


`
>
`

 **Line 120, Column 4: document type does not allow element "ul" here; missing one of "object", "applet", "map", "iframe", "button", "ins", "del" start-tag** 

``

The mentioned element is not allowed to appear in the context in which you've placed it; the other mentioned elements are the only ones that are both allowed there *and* can contain the element mentioned. This might mean that you need a containing element, or possibly that you've forgotten to close a previous element.

One possible cause for this message is that you have attempted to put a block-level element (such as "<p>" or "<table>") inside an inline element (such as "<a>", "", or "").


 **Line 123, Column 5: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 

`
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You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 123: start tag was here**

`g
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 **Line 123, Column 105: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified** 

`...08.pdf" target="_blank">`

 **Line 123, Column 123: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified** 

`...lank">`

 **Line 123, Column 147: required attribute "alt" not specified**

...h=19 height=19 src="images/pdf.jpg" >


The attribute given above is required for an element that you've used, but you have omitted it. For instance, in most HTML and XHTML document types the "type" attribute is required on the "script" element and the "alt" attribute is required for the "img" element.

Typical values for type are type="text/css" for <style> and type="text/javascript" for <script>.


 **Line 123, Column 151: end tag for "img" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**

... height=19 src="images/pdf.jpg">

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 123, Column 92: start tag was here**

...llabus7243_SP08.pdf" target="_blank" >

 **Line 129, Column 5: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**

 < br>

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 129: start tag was here**


>

 **Line 129, Column 9: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**

<...

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 129, Column 4:** start tag was here

 **Line 131, Column 4: document type does not allow element "li" here; missing one of "ul", "ol", "menu", "div" start-tag**



The mentioned element is not allowed to appear in the context in which you've placed it; the other mentioned elements are the only ones that are both allowed there *and* can contain the element mentioned. This might mean that you need a containing element, or possibly that you've forgotten to close a previous element.

One possible cause for this message is that you have attempted to put a block-level element (such as "<p>" or "<table>") inside an inline element (such as "<a>", "", or "").

 **Line 134, Column 5: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**



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You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 134:** start tag was here

g
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 **Line 134, Column 105: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified**



...ring09" target="_blank">

❌ **Line 134, Column 123: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified**



...lank">

❌ **Line 134, Column 147: required attribute "alt" not specified**



...h=19 height=19 src="images/pdf.jpg" >

The attribute given above is required for an element that you've used, but you have omitted it. For instance, in most HTML and XHTML document types the "type" attribute is required on the "script" element and the "alt" attribute is required for the "img" element.

Typical values for type are type="text/css" for <style> and type="text/javascript" for <script>.

❌ **Line 134, Column 151: end tag for "img" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**



... height=19 src="images/pdf.jpg">

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

ℹ **Line 134, Column 92: start tag was here**

...llabus6231_spring09" target="_blank" >

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".


ℹ **Line 129: start tag was here**

>

 **Line 145, Column 18: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified**



```
<tr><td><hr size=5 color= #084B8A></hr></td><tr>
```

 **Line 145, Column 27: Attribute "color" exists, but can not be used for this element.**




```
<tr><td><hr size=5 color= #084B8A></hr></td><tr>
```

You have used the attribute named above in your document, but the document type you are using does not support that attribute for this element. This error is often caused by incorrect use of the "Strict" document type with a document that uses frames (e.g. you must use the "Transitional" document type to get the "target" attribute), or by using vendor proprietary extensions such as "marginheight" (this is usually fixed by using CSS to achieve the desired effect instead).

This error may also result if the element itself is not supported in the document type you are using, as an undefined element will have no supported attributes; in this case, see the element-undefined error message for further information.

How to fix: check the spelling and case of the element and attribute, (Remember XHTML is all lower-case) and/or check that they are both allowed in the chosen document type, and/or use CSS instead of this attribute. If you received this error when using the <embed> element to incorporate flash media in a Web page, see the [FAQ item on valid flash](#).

 **Line 145, Column 27: an attribute value must be a literal unless it contains only name characters**



```
<tr><td><hr size=5 color= #084B8A></hr></td><tr>
```

You have used a character that is not considered a "name character" in an attribute value. Which characters are considered "name characters" varies between the different document types, but a good rule of thumb is that unless the value contains *only* lower or upper case letters in the range a-z you must put quotation marks around the value. In fact, unless you have *extreme* file size requirements it is a very very good idea to *always* put quote marks around your attribute values. It is never wrong to do so, and very often it is absolutely necessary.

 **Line 145, Column 48: document type does not allow element "tr" here**



```
<tr><td><hr size=5 color= #084B8A></hr></td><tr>
```

The element named above was found in a context where it is not allowed. This could mean that you have incorrectly nested elements -- such as a "style" element in the "body" section instead of inside "head" -- or two elements that overlap (which is not allowed).

One common cause for this error is the use of XHTML syntax in HTML documents. Due to HTML's rules of implicitly closed elements, this error can create cascading effects. For

instance, using XHTML's "self-closing" tags for "meta" and "link" in the "head" section of a HTML document may cause the parser to infer the end of the "head" section and the beginning of the "body" section (where "link" and "meta" are not allowed; hence the reported error).

 **Line 147, Column 4: document type does not allow element "tr" here**



`<tr><td>`

The element named above was found in a context where it is not allowed. This could mean that you have incorrectly nested elements -- such as a "style" element in the "body" section instead of inside "head" -- or two elements that overlap (which is not allowed).

One common cause for this error is the use of XHTML syntax in HTML documents. Due to HTML's rules of implicitly closed elements, this error can create cascading effects. For instance, using XHTML's "self-closing" tags for "meta" and "link" in the "head" section of a HTML document may cause the parser to infer the end of the "head" section and the beginning of the "body" section (where "link" and "meta" are not allowed; hence the reported error).

 **Line 151, Column 4: document type does not allow element "ul" here; missing one of "object", "applet", "map", "iframe", "button", "ins", "del" start-tag**



``

The mentioned element is not allowed to appear in the context in which you've placed it; the other mentioned elements are the only ones that are both allowed there *and* can contain the element mentioned. This might mean that you need a containing element, or possibly that you've forgotten to close a previous element.

One possible cause for this message is that you have attempted to put a block-level element (such as "<p>" or "<table>") inside an inline element (such as "<a>", "", or "").

 **Line 153, Column 4: document type does not allow element "br" here; assuming missing "li" start-tag**



`

`

 **Line 153, Column 5: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**




`



`

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 153:** start tag was here

 `>

`

 **Line 153, Column 9: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 



`
<...>`

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "/">" instead of ">".

 **Line 153, Column 4:** start tag was here

`



`

 **Line 157, Column 4: document type does not allow element "li" here; missing one of "ul", "ol", "menu", "dir" start-tag** 

``

The mentioned element is not allowed to appear in the context in which you've placed it; the other mentioned elements are the only ones that are both allowed there *and* can contain the element mentioned. This might mean that you need a containing element, or possibly that you've forgotten to close a previous element.


One possible cause for this message is that you have attempted to put a block-level element (such as "<p>" or "<table>") inside an inline element (such as "<a>", "", or "").

 **Line 160, Column 5: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 

`
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You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "/">" instead of ">".

 **Line 160:** start tag was here

 `
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 **Line 160, Column 107: an attribute value specification must be an attribute**

value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified



...08.pdf" target="_blank">

✖ Line 160, Column 125: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified



...lank">

✖ Line 160, Column 149: required attribute "alt" not specified



...h=19 height=19 src="images/pdf.jpg" >

The attribute given above is required for an element that you've used, but you have omitted it. For instance, in most HTML and XHTML document types the "type" attribute is required on the "script" element and the "alt" attribute is required for the "img" element.

Typical values for type are type="text/css" for <style> and type="text/javascript" for <script>.

✖ Line 160, Column 153: end tag for "img" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified



... height=19 src="images/pdf.jpg">

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".



i Line 160, Column 94: start tag was here

...abus7904_Fall08.pdf" target="_blank" > < br>

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "/>" instead of ">".

 **Line 163:** start tag was here



>

 **Line 163, Column 9: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 

<...



You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "/>" instead of ">".

 **Line 163, Column 4:** start tag was here

 **Line 164, Column 4: document type does not allow element "li" here; missing one of "ul", "ol", "menu", "div" start-tag** 

The mentioned element is not allowed to appear in the context in which you've placed it; the other mentioned elements are the only ones that are both allowed there *and* can contain the element mentioned. This might mean that you need a containing element, or possibly that you've forgotten to close a previous element.

One possible cause for this message is that you have attempted to put a block-level element (such as "<p>" or "<table>") inside an inline element (such as "<a>", "", or "").

 **Line 167, Column 5: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 

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You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "/>" instead of ">".

 **Line 167:** start tag was here

a
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✖ **Line 167, Column 107: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified**



...08.pdf" target="_blank">

✖ **Line 167, Column 125: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified**



...lank">

✖ **Line 167, Column 149: required attribute "alt" not specified**



...h=19 height=19 src="images/pdf.jpg" >

The attribute given above is required for an element that you've used, but you have omitted it. For instance, in most HTML and XHTML document types the "type" attribute is required on the "script" element and the "alt" attribute is required for the "img" element.

Typical values for type are type="text/css" for <style> and type="text/javascript" for <script>.

✖ **Line 167, Column 153: end tag for "img" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**



... height=19 src="images/pdf.jpg">

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

ℹ **Line 167, Column 94: start tag was here**



...abus3202_Fall08.pdf" target="_blank" >< br>`

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "/">" instead of ">".

 **Line 171: start tag was here**

`>

`

 **Line 171, Column 9: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 



`
<...`

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "/">" instead of ">".

 **Line 171, Column 4: start tag was here**

`



`

 **Line 172, Column 4: document type does not allow element "li" here; missing one of "ul", "ol", "menu", "div" start-tag** 

``

The mentioned element is not allowed to appear in the context in which you've placed it; the other mentioned elements are the only ones that are both allowed there *and* can contain the element mentioned. This might mean that you need a containing element, or possibly that you've forgotten to close a previous element.


One possible cause for this message is that you have attempted to put a block-level element (such as "<p>" or "<table>") inside an inline element (such as "<a>", "", or "").

 **Line 184, Column 5: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 



`
< br>`

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "/">" instead of ">".

 **Line 184:** start tag was here

 `>

`

 **Line 184, Column 9: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 



`
<...`

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "/">" instead of ">".

 **Line 184, Column 4:** start tag was here

`



`

 **Line 185, Column 4: document type does not allow element "li" here; missing one of "ul", "ol", "menu", "dir" start-tag** 

``

The mentioned element is not allowed to appear in the context in which you've placed it; the other mentioned elements are the only ones that are both allowed there *and* can contain the element mentioned. This might mean that you need a containing element, or possibly that you've forgotten to close a previous element.


One possible cause for this message is that you have attempted to put a block-level element (such as "<p>" or "<table>") inside an inline element (such as "<a>", "", or "").

 **Line 196, Column 5: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 


`
 < br>`

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "/">" instead of ">".

 **Line 196:** start tag was here

 `>


`

 **Line 196, Column 9: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**

<..._


You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 196, Column 4:** start tag was here

 **Line 197, Column 4: document type does not allow element "li" here; missing one of "ul", "ol", "menu", "div" start-tag**

The mentioned element is not allowed to appear in the context in which you've placed it; the other mentioned elements are the only ones that are both allowed there *and* can contain the element mentioned. This might mean that you need a containing element, or possibly that you've forgotten to close a previous element.


One possible cause for this message is that you have attempted to put a block-level element (such as "<p>" or "<table>") inside an inline element (such as "<a>", "", or "").

 **Line 207, Column 5: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 207:** start tag was here



>

 **Line 207, Column 9: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**

<..._

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 207, Column 4:** start tag was here

 **Line 208, Column 4: document type does not allow element "li" here; missing one of "ul", "ol", "menu", "dir" start-tag** 

The mentioned element is not allowed to appear in the context in which you've placed it; the other mentioned elements are the only ones that are both allowed there *and* can contain the element mentioned. This might mean that you need a containing element, or possibly that you've forgotten to close a previous element.

One possible cause for this message is that you have attempted to put a block-level element (such as "<p>" or "<table>") inside an inline element (such as "<a>", "", or "").

 **Line 215, Column 5: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "</>" instead of ">".

 **Line 215: start tag was here**


>

 **Line 215, Column 9: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 

<...>

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "</>" instead of ">".

 **Line 215, Column 4: start tag was here**

 **Line 217, Column 4: document type does not allow element "li" here; missing one of "ul", "ol", "menu", "dir" start-tag**

The mentioned element is not allowed to appear in the context in which you've placed it; the other mentioned elements are the only ones that are both allowed there *and* can contain the element mentioned. This might mean that you need a containing element, or possibly that you've forgotten to close a previous element.

One possible cause for this message is that you have attempted to put a block-level element (such as "<p>" or "<table>") inside an inline element (such as "<a>", "", or "").

 **Line 228, Column 5: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 

 < br>

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 228: start tag was here**

>

 **Line 228, Column 9: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 

<... ...

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 228, Column 4: start tag was here**


 >

 **Line 229, Column 4: document type does not allow element "li" here; missing one of "ul", "ol", "menu", "dir" start-tag** 

 ...

The mentioned element is not allowed to appear in the context in which you've placed it; the other mentioned elements are the only ones that are both allowed there *and* can contain the element mentioned. This might mean that you need a containing element, or possibly that you've forgotten to close a previous element.

One possible cause for this message is that you have attempted to put a block-level element (such as "<p>" or "<table>") inside an inline element (such as "<a>", "", or "").

 **Line 240, Column 5: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 



`
< br>`

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "/">" instead of ">".

 **Line 240:** start tag was here

`>

`

 **Line 240, Column 9: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 



`
<...`

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "/">" instead of ">".

 **Line 240, Column 4:** start tag was here

`



`

 **Line 241, Column 4: document type does not allow element "li" here; missing one of "ul", "ol", "menu", "dir" start-tag** 

``

The mentioned element is not allowed to appear in the context in which you've placed it; the other mentioned elements are the only ones that are both allowed there *and* can contain the element mentioned. This might mean that you need a containing element, or possibly that you've forgotten to close a previous element.


One possible cause for this message is that you have attempted to put a block-level element (such as "<p>" or "<table>") inside an inline element (such as "<a>", "", or "").

 **Line 253, Column 5: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 



`
< br>`

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "/">" instead of ">".

 **Line 253:** start tag was here

 `>

`

 **Line 253, Column 9: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 



`
<...>`

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "/">" instead of ">".

 **Line 253, Column 4:** start tag was here

`



`

 **Line 254, Column 4: document type does not allow element "li" here; missing one of "ul", "ol", "menu", "dir" start-tag** 

``

The mentioned element is not allowed to appear in the context in which you've placed it; the other mentioned elements are the only ones that are both allowed there *and* can contain the element mentioned. This might mean that you need a containing element, or possibly that you've forgotten to close a previous element.


One possible cause for this message is that you have attempted to put a block-level element (such as "<p>" or "<table>") inside an inline element (such as "<a>", "", or "").

 **Line 261, Column 5: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 


`
 < br>`

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with "/">" instead of ">".

 **Line 261:** start tag was here

 `>


`

 **Line 261, Column 9: end tag for "br" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**

<..._

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 261, Column 4:** start tag was here


 **Line 263, Column 4: document type does not allow element "li" here; missing one of "ul", "ol", "menu", "dir" start-tag**

The mentioned element is not allowed to appear in the context in which you've placed it; the other mentioned elements are the only ones that are both allowed there *and* can contain the element mentioned. This might mean that you need a containing element, or possibly that you've forgotten to close a previous element.

One possible cause for this message is that you have attempted to put a block-level element (such as "<p>" or "<table>") inside an inline element (such as "<a>", "", or "").

 **Line 278, Column 4: "ul" not finished but containing element ended**

</p>


 **Line 278, Column 4: end tag for "ul" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**

</p>

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 277:** start tag was here

>



 **Line 278, Column 4: end tag for "li" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**

</p>

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 153:** start tag was here

>

 **Line 278, Column 4: end tag for "ul" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 

</p >



You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 151:** start tag was here

>

 **Line 286, Column 8: "tr" not finished but containing element ended** 

</table >


 **Line 286, Column 8: end tag for "tr" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified** 

</table >

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 145, Column 44:** start tag was here

<tr><td><hr size=5 color= #084B8A></hr></td > <tr>

 **Line 286, Column 8: end tag for "tr" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**

</table >

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".


 **Line 145:** start tag was here

> <tr><td><hr size=5 color= #084B8A></hr></td><tr>

 **Line 294, Column 9: an attribute value specification must be an attribute value literal unless SHORTTAG YES is specified**



<div id=footer></div>

 **Line 299, Column 6: end tag for "body" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**




</div>

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 16:** start tag was here

> <body>

 **Line 300, Column 7: end tag for "body" omitted, but OMITTAG NO was specified**



</html>

You may have neglected to close an element, or perhaps you meant to "self-close" an element, that is, ending it with ">" instead of ">".

 **Line 15:** start tag was here

> <div align=center>

 **Line 15, Column 11: XML Parsing Error: AttValue: " or ' expected**

<div align = center>



 Line 15, Column 11: XML Parsing Error: attributes construct error



<div align = center>

 Line 15, Column 11: XML Parsing Error: Couldn't find end of Start Tag div line 15



<div align = center>

 Line 17, Column 11: XML Parsing Error: AttValue: " or ' expected



<body lang = EN-US style='tab-interval:.5in' leftmargin=0 topmargin=0 MARGINWIDTH

 Line 17, Column 11: XML Parsing Error: attributes construct error



<body lang = EN-US style='tab-interval:.5in' leftmargin=0 topmargin=0 MARGINWIDTH

 Line 17, Column 11: XML Parsing Error: Couldn't find end of Start Tag body line 17



<body lang = EN-US style='tab-interval:.5in' leftmargin=0 topmargin=0 MARGINWIDTH

 Line 19, Column 30: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated



<!-- Start of The header menu ----->

 Line 19, Column 32: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated



<!-- Start of The header menu - ----->

 **Line 19, Column 34: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**



<!-- Start of The header menu --- - - - - ->

 **Line 19, Column 36: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**



<!-- Start of The header menu ----- - - - - ->

 **Line 19, Column 38: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**



<!-- Start of The header menu ----- - - - - ->

 **Line 20, Column 13: XML Parsing Error: AttValue: " or ' expected**



<table class = MsoNormalTable border=0 cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 width=800

 **Line 20, Column 13: XML Parsing Error: attributes construct error**



<table class = MsoNormalTable border=0 cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 width=800

 **Line 20, Column 13: XML Parsing Error: Couldn't find end of Start Tag table line 20**



<table class = MsoNormalTable border=0 cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 width=800

 **Line 25, Column 15: XML Parsing Error: AttValue: " or ' expected**



<table width = 800 bgcolor='#084B8A' cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 id=headmenu>

 **Line 25, Column 15: XML Parsing Error: attributes construct error**



<table width = 800 bgcolor='#084B8A' cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 id=headmenu>

 **Line 25, Column 15: XML Parsing Error: Couldn't find end of Start Tag table line**

25



`<table width = 800 bgcolor='#084B8A' cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 id=headmenu>`

 **Line 40, Column 8: XML Parsing Error: Opening and ending tag mismatch: tr line 23 and table**



`</table >`

 **Line 41, Column 5: XML Parsing Error: Opening and ending tag mismatch: body line 16 and tr**



`</tr >`

 **Line 42, Column 8: XML Parsing Error: Opening and ending tag mismatch: link line 11 and table**



`</table >`

 **Line 45, Column 28: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**



`<!-- End of The header menu ----->`

 **Line 45, Column 30: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**



`<!-- End of The header menu - - - ----->`

 **Line 45, Column 32: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**



`<!-- End of The header menu - - - - - ----->`

 **Line 45, Column 34: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**



`<!-- End of The header menu ----- - ----->`

 **Line 45, Column 36: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**



<!-- End of The header menu ----- -->

 **Line 47, Column 32: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**



<!-- Start of The header Images ----- -->

 **Line 47, Column 34: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**



<!-- Start of The header Images - ----->

 **Line 47, Column 36: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**



<!-- Start of The header Images --- ----->

 **Line 47, Column 38: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**



<!-- Start of The header Images ----- -->

 **Line 47, Column 40: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**



<!-- Start of The header Images ----- -->

 **Line 50, Column 19: XML Parsing Error: AttValue: " or ' expected**




<table cellspacing= 0 cellpadding=0 width=800 bgcolor=white >

 **Line 50, Column 19: XML Parsing Error: attributes construct error**



<table cellspacing= 0 cellpadding=0 width=800 bgcolor=white >

 **Line 50, Column 19: XML Parsing Error: Couldn't find end of Start Tag table line**

50



<table cellpadding=0 cellspacing=0 width=800 bgcolor=white >

❌ Line 54, Column 14: XML Parsing Error: AttValue: " or ' expected



<td width=270>

❌ Line 54, Column 14: XML Parsing Error: attributes construct error



<td width=270>

❌ Line 54, Column 14: XML Parsing Error: Couldn't find end of Start Tag td line 54



<td width=270>

❌ Line 56, Column 9: XML Parsing Error: Opening and ending tag mismatch: img line 55 and td



</td>

❌ Line 58, Column 14: XML Parsing Error: AttValue: " or ' expected



<td width=440>

❌ Line 58, Column 14: XML Parsing Error: attributes construct error



<td width=440>

❌ Line 58, Column 14: XML Parsing Error: Couldn't find end of Start Tag td line 58



<td width=440>

❌ Line 60, Column 9: XML Parsing Error: Opening and ending tag mismatch: font

line 59 and td

</td>

Line 62, Column 15: XML Parsing Error: AttValue: " or ' expected

Line 62, Column 15: XML Parsing Error: attributes construct error

Line 62, Column 15: XML Parsing Error: Couldn't find end of Start Tag img line 62

Line 65, Column 8: XML Parsing Error: Opening and ending tag mismatch: html line 1 and table

</table>

Line 69, Column 30: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated

<!-- End of The header Images ----->

Line 69, Column 32: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated

<!-- End of The header Images - - ----->

Line 69, Column 34: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated

<!-- End of The header Images - - - - ----->

Line 69, Column 36: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated

<!-- End of The header Images ----->

 **Line 69, Column 38: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**

<!-- End of The header Images ----->

 **Line 71, Column 23: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**

<!-- Start of The Menu ----->

 **Line 71, Column 25: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**

<!-- Start of The Menu - - - - ->

 **Line 71, Column 27: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**

<!-- Start of The Menu - - - - ->

 **Line 71, Column 29: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**

<!-- Start of The Menu ----->

 **Line 71, Column 31: XML Parsing Error: Comment not terminated**

<!-- Start of The Menu ----->

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