#### RANGANATHAN GOPALAKRISHNAN

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Faculty page: <a href="http://www.memphis.edu/me/faculty/gopalakrishnan.php">http://www.memphis.edu/me/faculty/gopalakrishnan.php</a>

Google Scholar: <a href="https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=tQrZ9j4AAAAJ&hl=en&oi=ao">https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=tQrZ9j4AAAAJ&hl=en&oi=ao</a>
Teaching videos: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCDVmZHHXN5U5JJGMzWmgEsQ">https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCDVmZHHXN5U5JJGMzWmgEsQ</a>
LinkedIn profile: <a href="https://www.linkedin.com/in/ranganathan-gopalakrishnan-b47027b5/">https://www.linkedin.com/in/ranganathan-gopalakrishnan-b47027b5/</a>

### A. PROFESSIONAL PREPARATION

National Institute of	Tiruchirappalli, India	Mechanical	Bachelor of		
Technology,		Engineering	Technology (2004 –		
Tiruchirappalli			2008).		
University of Minnesota	Minneapolis, MN	Mechanical	Ph. D. (September		
<ul><li>Twin Cities</li></ul>		Engineering	2008 – August 2013)		
Co-advisors: Prof. Christopher Hogan and Prof. Peter McMurry					
California Institute of	Pasadena, CA	Chemical	Postdoctoral training		
Technology		Engineering	(Sep. 2013–Sep. 2014)		
Supervisor: Prof. Richard Flagan					
University of California	Berkeley, CA	Chemical	Postdoctoral training		
– Berkeley		Engineering	(Oct. 2014 – July 2015)		
Supervisor: Prof. David Graves					

#### **B. PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS**

August 15, 2022 –	Associate Professor	Mechanical	The University of
present		Engineering	Memphis
August 15, 2016 –	Assistant Professor	Mechanical	The University of
August 12, 2022		Engineering	Memphis
July 1 – 20, 2018	Visiting Academic	Laboratoire des	University Paris XIII
	Fellow/Professor with	Sciences des	
	Salary	Procédés et des	
		Matériaux	
August 2015 – July	Lecturer	Mechanical	The University of
2016		Engineering	Iowa

#### C. HONORS

- 1. **2021 and 2023:** Featured in top 20 finalists for The University of Memphis Distinguished Alumni Teaching Award; outcome will be known in April 2023.
- 2. **2022:** Herff College of Engineering Faculty Research Award, University of Memphis
- 3. Sep 2021 August 2023: R. Eugene Smith Professorship, University of Memphis
- 4. Sep 2020 Aug 2022: UMRF Ventures Assistant Professorship, University of Memphis
- 5. **2020:** Early Career Award, US Dept of Energy https://science.osti.gov/early-career
- 6. **2014:** Honorable mention in the Best Dissertation Competition, University of Minnesota
- 7. Fall 2012 and Spring 2013: Doctoral Dissertation Fellowship, University of Minnesota

#### D. RESEARCH SUPPORT

Summary of awarded support

Federal agencies (research)	\$1,834,854
Federal agencies (service)	\$50,000
Other sources (consulting)	\$10,264
Total	\$1,895,118

### **Ongoing funded projects**

- 1. US Army Research Office Sciences of Extreme Materials Branch (Ongoing)
  - Award #W911NF-23-2-0013
  - Theoretical and experimental investigation of grain charging, coagulation, and heating in dense non-thermal dusty plasmas for large scale materials synthesis
  - \$725,689, December 15, 2022 December 14, 2025
  - **Role:** PI (co-PI: Prof. Truell Hyde, Baylor University)
  - Share: \$362,799 (50% of total project cost)
  - Publicly released project abstract: soon
- 2. Department of Energy Office of Science Fusion Energy Sciences (Ongoing)
  - Award #DE-SC0021146
  - Thermodynamics and Transport Models of Strongly Coupled Dusty Plasma Matter (FY 2020 EARLY CAREER award)
  - \$750,695, September 1, 2020 August 31, 2025
  - **Role:** PI (no co-PIs)
  - Publicly released project abstract:

https://pamspublic.science.energy.gov/WebPAMSExternal/Interface/Common/ViewPublicAbstract.aspx?rv=81050aaf-d943-419a-b14d-e911370cf527&rtc=24

- 3. Department of Energy Office of Science Fusion Energy Sciences (Ongoing)
  - Award #DE-SC0023416
  - Experiments to validate thermodynamic and transport models of strongly coupled dusty plasma matter at Magnetized Plasma Research Laboratory, Auburn University
  - \$107,528, September 1, 2022 August 31, 2024
  - **Role:** PI (no co-PIs)
  - Publicly released project abstract:

https://pamspublic.science.energy.gov/webPAMSExternal/Interface/Common/ViewPublicAbstract.aspx?rv=fa7e0a58-acf2-45f5-87de-8dd47eeccc18&rtc=24

- 4. Department of Energy Office of Science Basic Energy Sciences (Ongoing)
  - Award #DE-SC0021206
  - Langevin Dynamics modeling of gas-phase ion-ion recombination
  - \$363,782, September 1, 2020 August 31, 2024
  - **Role:** PI (no co-PIs)

### • Publicly released project abstract:

https://pamspublic.science.energy.gov/WebPAMSExternal/Interface/Common/ViewPublicAbstract.aspx?rv=412be1ad-8af3-4d68-ab51-53fc44ee8975&rtc=24

- 5. Department of Energy Office of Science Biological and Environmental Sciences (**Ongoing**)
  - Award #DE-SC0023267
  - Building partnerships for development of sustainable energy systems with atmospheric measurements
  - \$149,892, September 1, 2022 February 29, 2024
  - Role: co-PI (PI: Prof. Daniel Foti, University of Memphis)
  - **Share:** \$49,964 (33% of total project cost)
  - Publicly released project abstract:

https://pamspublic.science.energy.gov/WebPAMSExternal/Interface/Common/ViewPublicAbstract.aspx?rv=97113085-5acf-45c1-a5c1-0fb4a71a1d6d&rtc=24&PRoleId=10

## **Completed projects**

- 1. National Science Foundation Division of Physics (Completed)
  - Award #1903432
  - An effective potential approach to the modeling of concentrated dusty plasmas
  - \$199,673, July 1, 2019 June 30, 2023
  - **Role:** PI (no co-PIs)
  - Publicly released project abstract:

https://nsf.gov/awardsearch/showAward?AWD\_ID=1903432

- 2. Jet Propulsion Laboratory California Institute of Technology (Completed)
  - PK-4 data organization for NASA Physical Sciences Informatics
  - \$50,000, March 1, 2022 December 31, 2022
  - **Role:** PI (no co-PIs)
- 3. University of Minnesota Board of Regents (Completed)
  - Fabrication of ultrasonic aerosol generators
  - \$8,054, May 1, 2019 August 31, 2019
  - **Role: PI** (no co-PIs)
- 4. Consulting for All World Project Management Inc. (Completed)
  - Provided consultation on indoor air quality monitoring
  - **\$2,210**, August 1, 2021 August 31, 2021
  - Role: PI (no co-PIs)

# E. TEACHING (F: Fall, S: Spring, Su: Summer, F08 = Fall 2008)

The University of Memphis (Assistant Professor, F16 – S22; Associate Professor, F22 onwards) Undergraduate courses

MECH 2311 Thermodynamics I (F19, S20)

MECH 3331 Fluid Mechanics (F18, S20, F20)

MECH 3335 Fluid Mechanics Lab (S20, F20, S21, F21, S22, F22)

MECH 3341 Numerical and Statistical Methods (F18, F19, F23)

MECH 4309/6309 Gas Dynamics (F16)

MECH 4991/6991 Special Topics: Aerosol Engineering (S17, S21)

### Graduate courses

MECH 7302/8302: Theory of Continuous Media (S22, S24)

MECH 7341/8341 Engineering Analysis I (F17, F22)

MECH 7342/8342 Engineering Analysis II (S18, S23)

MECH 7378/8378 Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics (S18)

### The University of Iowa (as Lecturer, F15 & S16)

S16: ME 3052 Mechanical Systems

S16: ME 4080 Experimental Engineering

S16: ME 4086 Mechanical Engineering Design Project

F15: ME 3351 Engineering Instrumentation

F15: ME 4080 Experimental Engineering

*University of Minnesota – Twin Cities* (as Graduate Teaching Assistant, F09 – S12)

ME 4031W: Basic Mechanical Measurements Laboratory

Instructor: Prof. Peter H. McMurry, Terms: F09, F10, S11, F11, S12

ME 3332: Thermal Sciences II

Instructor: Prof. Christopher J. Hogan Jr., Term: S10

## F. STUDENT MENTORING (F: Fall, S: Spring, Su: Summer, F08 = Fall 2008)

### PhD graduates

- 1. Spring 2020: Rayhan Ahmed
- 2. Spring 2021: Li Li
- 3. Summer 2022: Vikram Suresh

# MS graduates

- 1. Spring 2018: Ewe Jiun Chng
- 2. Spring 2018: Lekhnath Pokharel
- 3. Spring 2019: Harjindar Singh Chahl
- 4. Spring 2019: Prashant Parajuli
- 5. Fall 2021: Andrei Fendley
- 6. Summer 2023: Zhibo Liu

### **Current PhD Advisees**

Mrittika Roy (F21 – present)

Ravi Kumar (F21 – present)

Sai Kiran Madugula (F21 – present)

Dinil Jose (F23 - present)

Vedant Singh (F23 - present)

Alhasan Hadidi (F23 - present)

### **Undergraduate Research Assistants**

Joshua Redmond Go Felipe (F19)

Zhibo Liu (S20 – S21)

Zach Perry (F20 – Su22)

Davis Ballard (F22 – S22)

Camille Robinson (F22 – present)

Karston Salsbury (F23 – present)

### **High School students in research**

Logan Wymore (S23 – Su23)

#### G. SCHOLARLY PRODUCTS

i. <u>Peer reviewed journal articles</u> (\* - advisees of Dr. Gopalakrishnan)

Journal	2021 Impact Factor	# Publications
Journal of Aerosol Science	4.586	9
Aerosol Science and Technology	4.809	5
Journal of Chemical Physics	4.304	3
Physical Review E	2.707	2
Journal of Physics D: Applied Physics	3.207	2
Thin Solid Films	2.183	1
Powder Technology	5.530	1
Career total (as of Octob	23	
Google Scholar® Citation total (as	849	
Publications as PI (excluding	11	

1. Liu\*, Z., Roy\*, M., DeYonker, N. J., and **Gopalakrishnan, R.,** Neutral gas pressure dependence of ion—ion mutual neutralization rate constants using Landau—Zener theory coupled with trajectory simulations. Accepted for publication in *Journal of Chemical Physics* 159 (2023) 114111.

https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0168609

2. Suresh\*, V., Liu\*, Z., Perry\*, Z. and **Gopalakrishnan, R.**, Modeling Particle-Particle Binary Coagulation Rate Constants for Spherical Aerosol Particles at High Volume Fractions Using Langevin Dynamics Simulations. *Journal of Aerosol Science* 164: 106001.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaerosci.2022.106001

Selected by the Editor-in-Chief of J. Aerosol Sci. to feature in the cover page of the Volume 164 August 2022 issue.

- 3. Suresh\*,\*\*, V., Li\*,\*\*, L., Redmond Go Felipe\*, J. and **Gopalakrishnan**, **R.**, Modeling nanoparticle charge distribution in the afterglow of non-thermal plasmas and comparison with measurements Journal of Physics D: Applied Physics 54, 275205 (2021). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6463/abf70c">https://doi.org/10.1088/1361-6463/abf70c</a>
- 4. Li\*, L. and **Gopalakrishnan**, **R.** (2021), An experimentally validated model of diffusion charging of arbitrary shaped aerosol particles. *Journal of Aerosol Science* 151: 105678. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaerosci.2020.105678
- 5. Suresh\*, V. and **Gopalakrishnan**, **R.** (invited article), Tutorial: Langevin Dynamics methods for aerosol particle trajectory simulations and collision rate constant modeling. *Journal of Aerosol Science* 155: 105476.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaerosci.2021.105746

6. Li\*, L., Chahl\*, H. S. and **Gopalakrishnan, R.** (2020), Comparison of the predictions of Langevin Dynamics-based diffusion charging collision kernel models with canonical experiments, *J. Aerosol. Sci. 140, 105481*.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaerosci.2019.105481

7. Ahmed\*, R., Suresh\*, V., Li\*. L. and **Gopalakrishnan**, **R.** (2020), Scalable generation of high concentration aerosol in the size range of 0.1–10 μm from commercial powders using ultrasonic dispersion, *Powder Technology* **376**, 52.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.powtec.2020.08.009

- 8. Ahmed\*, R., & **Gopalakrishnan, R.** (2019), Computational study of electrostatic focusing of aerosol nanoparticles using an Einzel lens, *Journal of Aerosol Science*, 105443 (2019). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaerosci.2019.105443">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaerosci.2019.105443</a>
- Chng\*, E. J., Watson, A. B., Suresh\*, V., Fujiwara, T., Bumgardner, J. D., & Gopalakrishnan, R. (2019), Adhesion of electrosprayed chitosan coatings using silane surface chemistry, *Thin Solid Films*, 137454.
   https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tsf.2019.137454
- 10. Chahl\*, H. S. and **Gopalakrishnan, R.,** (2019) High potential, near free molecular regime Coulombic collisions in aerosols and dusty plasmas, *Aerosol Science and Technology*, 53(8): 933-957.

https://doi.org/10.1080/02786826.2019.1614522

11. Pokharel\*, L., Parajuli\*, P., Li\*, L., Chng\*, E. J., and **Gopalakrishnan, R.,** (2019) An ultrasonic feeding mechanism for continuous aerosol generation from cohesive powders. *Aerosol Science and Technology, 53(3): 321-331.* https://doi.org/10.1080/02786826.2018.1559920

12. Wong, C.-S., **Gopalakrishnan**, **R.**, and Goree, J. A., (2019) Fluctuation-theorem method of measuring a particle's mass without knowing its shape or density, *Journal of Aerosol Science*, 129: 116-123.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaerosci.2018.12.009

13. Wong, C.-S., Goree, J. A., & **Gopalakrishnan, R.,** (2018) Experimental demonstration that a free-falling aerosol particle obeys a fluctuation theorem, *Physical Review E (Rapid Communication)*, 97: 050601(R).

https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.97.050601

14. Gopalakrishnan, R., Kawamura, E., Lichtenberg, A. J., Lieberman, M. A., & Graves, D. B., (2016) Solvated electrons at the atmospheric pressure plasma-water anodic interface J. Phys. D: Appl. Phys., 49: 295205.

https://doi.org/10.1088/0022-3727/49/29/295205

Selected by the Editorial Board of J. Phys. D: Appl. Phys. to feature in Highlights of 2016.

15. **Gopalakrishnan, R.**, McMurry, P. H., & Hogan, C. J., (2015). The Bipolar Diffusion Charging of Nanoparticles: A Review and Development of Approaches for Non-Spherical Particles. *Aerosol Science and Technology*, 49(12): 1181-1194. https://doi.org/10.1080/02786826.2015.1109053

16. **Gopalakrishnan, R.**, McMurry, P. H., & Hogan, C. J. (2015), The electrical mobilities and scalar friction factors of modest-to-high aspect ratio particles in the transition regime. *Journal of Aerosol Science*, 82: 24-39.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaerosci.2015.01.001

17. **Gopalakrishnan, R.**, Thajudeen, T., Ouyang, H. & Hogan, C. J. (2013), The unipolar diffusion charging of arbitrary shaped aerosol particles. *Journal of Aerosol Science*, 64: 60-80.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaerosci.2013.06.002

18. **Gopalakrishnan, R.**, Meredith, M. J., Larriba, C. & Hogan, C. J. (2013), Brownian dynamics determination of the bipolar steady charge distribution on sphere and non-spheres in the transition regime. *Journal of Aerosol Science*, 63: 126-145.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaerosci.2013.04.007

19. Thajudeen, T., **Gopalakrishnan, R.** & Hogan, C. J. (2012), The collision rate of non-spherical particles and aggregates for all diffusive Knudsen numbers. *Aerosol Science and Technology*, 46(11): 1174-1186.

https://doi.org/10.1080/02786826.2012.701353

20. Ouyang, H., **Gopalakrishnan, R.** & Hogan, C. J. (2012), Nanoparticle collisions and growth in the gas phase in the presence of singular attractive potentials. *Journal of Chemical Physics*, 137: 064316.

https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4742064

21. **Gopalakrishnan, R.,** & Hogan, C. J. (2012), Coulomb-influenced collisions in aerosols and dusty plasmas. *Phys. Rev. E*, 85: 026410.

https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevE.85.026410

22. **Gopalakrishnan, R.**, Thajudeen, T. & Hogan, C. J. (2011), Collision limited reaction rates for arbitrarily shaped particles across the entire diffusive Knudsen number range. *Journal of Chemical Physics*, 135: 054302.

https://doi.org/10.1063/1.3617251

23. Gopalakrishnan, R., & Hogan, C. J. (2011), Determination of the transition regime collision kernel from mean first passage times. *Aerosol Science and Technology*, 45: 1499-1509. https://doi.org/10.1080/02786826.2011.601775

### ii. Patents

1. Ranganathan Gopalakrishnan, Lekhnath Pokharel, Rayhan Ahmed, Ewe Jiun Chng, Jason Scott Presley, "SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR DISPERSION OF DRY POWDERS", US Patent Number 11,358,112

https://patents.google.com/patent/US11358112B2/en

# iii. Invited Presentations by Dr. Gopalakrishnan

(F: Fall, S: Spring, Su: Summer, F08 = Fall 2008)

- 1. Chahl, H. S., & Gopalakrishnan, R., Langevin dynamics modeling of gas-phase ion-ion recombination rates, 1st Symposium on Nonequilibrium Multiphase Systems, Saint Louis, MO USA December 7-8, 2018, Hosted at Washington University in Saint Louis by the Center for Aerosol Science and Engineering.
- 2. Vikram Suresh, Ewe Jiun Chng, Joel Bumgardner & Ranganathan Gopalakrishnan, invited presentation titled "Evaluation of the Adhesion of Electrosprayed and Solution-Cast Chitosan Coatings on Titanium Surfaces", Session D2-TuA2, Abstract #292 at the International Conference on Metallurgical Coatings and Thin Films 2019, May 19 24, 2019, San Diego, CA, USA.
- **3.** Vikram Suresh, Li Li, & Ranganathan Gopalakrishnan, Abstract 3I-A-04: Modeling nanoparticle charge distribution in the afterglow of non-thermal plasmas and comparison with measurements, 48<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science, September 12 16, 2021, Virtual Conference.
- **4. Ranganathan Gopalakrishnan**, Modeling grain level and grain phase level transport processes in dusty plasmas, International Online Seminar on Dusty Plasmas, February 23, 2022.
- **5. Ranganathan Gopalakrishnan**, Zhibo Liu, Vikram Suresh, Zachary Perry, Abstract 8CO.1: Modeling Coagulation, Aggregation and Gelation in High Volume Fraction Aerosols using Langevin Dynamics Simulations, American Association for Aerosol Research Conference, October 2 7, Raleigh, NC.
- **6. Ranganathan Gopalakrishnan**, TS4: Tutorial on Langevin Dynamics trajectory simulations, American Association for Aerosol Research Conference, October 2 7, Raleigh, NC.

- **H. SERVICE** (F: Fall, S: Spring, Su: Summer, F08 = Fall 2008)
- i. Service to the Department of Mechanical Engineering, The University of Memphis
  - o Graduate Program Coordinator (Su21 present). Responsibilities include
    - Manage the graduate program that is ~40 strong as of August 2023
    - Review and issue decisions on applications for graduate studies
    - Advise graduate students on career development
    - Lead the Graduate Curriculum Process Team deliberations
    - Organize the PhD Qualifying Examination
  - o Chair, Instructor Search Committee (S21)
  - o *Member*, Undergraduate Curriculum Process Team (Aug 2016 Nov 2018)
  - o *Member*, Graduate Curriculum Process Team (Nov 2018 present)
  - o Member, Tenure-track Faculty Search Committees (F17, S18, S22)
  - o Member, Instructor Search Committee (Su20)
  - o Member, Tenured Faculty Search Committee (S22)
- ii. Service to the Herff College of Engineering, The University of Memphis
  - o *Member*, Biomedical Engineering PhD Qualifying Exam Committee (S17 S20)
  - o *Member*, R1 Research Areas Task Force (F22, S23)
- iii. Service to The University of Memphis
  - o Member, Herff College of Engineering Dean Search Committee (S22)
- iv. Reviewed >60 scientific manuscripts as of September 2022 for various journals.
- v. Served as co-guest editor for Frontiers in Physics Research Topic on "Particle Interaction With Afterglow Plasma and Non-Quasi-Neutral Plasma":

  <a href="https://www.frontiersin.org/research-topics/30469/particle-interaction-with-afterglow-plasma-and-non-quasi-neutral-plasma">https://www.frontiersin.org/research-topics/30469/particle-interaction-with-afterglow-plasma-and-non-quasi-neutral-plasma</a>
- vi. Reviewed grant proposals for
  - US National Science Foundation
  - o US Department of Energy Office of Science, MagNetUS Frontier Plasma Science
  - US Army Research Office
- vii. Service to the American Association for Aerosol Research (AAAR)
  - o Session Chair of "Aerosol Physics" session at AAAR conferences 2015 (Minneapolis, MN) and 2020 (Virtual Conference).
  - o Session Chair of "Aerosol Modeling" session at the International Aerosol Conference 2018 (St. Louis, MO).
  - o Tutorial Speaker on "Langevin Dynamics trajectory simulations" at AAAR conference 2022 (Raleigh, NC).
- viii. Service to IEEE
  - o Session Chair of "Computational Physics" session at the 48<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Plasma Science 2021 (Virtual Conference).
  - ix. Industrial Consulting
    - o AllWorld Project Management Inc., Memphis, TN (F21)

#### I. MENTIONS IN THE MEDIA

- *UofM's Gopalakrishnan Receives \$750,000 U.S. DOE EARLY CAREER Award*, published on July 2, 2020. <a href="https://www.memphis.edu/mediaroom/releases/2020/july/ranga.php">https://www.memphis.edu/mediaroom/releases/2020/july/ranga.php</a>
- *Movers & Shakers*, published on July 8, 2020 in the Daily Memphian. <u>https://dailymemphian.com/section/businessmovers-and-shakers/article/15298/movers-shakers</u>
- Research gains fuel U of M hopes for Carnegie R1 status, published on August 31, 2020 in the Daily Memphian.
   <a href="https://dailymemphian.com/section/metroeducation/article/16502/carnegie-r1-research-park-u-of-m">https://dailymemphian.com/section/metroeducation/article/16502/carnegie-r1-research-park-u-of-m</a>
- UofM's Gopalakrishnan receives \$363,782 DOE award for studying chemical recombination of gas-phase ions, published on September 3, 2020 <a href="https://www.memphis.edu/mediaroom/releases/2020/september/gopalakrishnandoeaward.ph">https://www.memphis.edu/mediaroom/releases/2020/september/gopalakrishnandoeaward.ph</a>
- U of M edges closer to R1 status, feels confident about chances in 2021, published on September 10, 2020 in the Memphis Business Journal.
   https://www.bizjournals.com/memphis/news/2020/09/10/university-of-memphis-r1-status.html
- *U of M professor part of international effort to harness clean, abundant energy source*, published on September 28, 2020 in the Memphis Business Journal. <a href="https://www.bizjournals.com/memphis/news/2020/09/28/ranganathan-gopalakrishnan-university-of-memphis.html">https://www.bizjournals.com/memphis/news/2020/09/28/ranganathan-gopalakrishnan-university-of-memphis.html</a>
- MIT Fusion Startup Gears Up for Reactor Design and Construction, published on October 9, 2020 in Engineering News-Record
   https://www.enr.com/articles/50293-mit-fusion-startup-gears-up-for-reactor-design-and-construction
- Fusion Test Produces More Power Than It Takes In, published on September 8, 2021 in Engineering News Record <a href="https://www.enr.com/articles/52374-fusion-test-produces-more-power-than-it-takes-in">https://www.enr.com/articles/52374-fusion-test-produces-more-power-than-it-takes-in</a>