

## Departments of MSCI & EECE

### Approximate Dynamic Programming for Stochastic Optimization and Control

**MATH 7512/8521 & EECE 7909/8909**

**Spring 2016**

**Instructor:** Dr. Robert Kozma, Professor  
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**Text:** Warren B. Powell, Approximate Dynamic Programming, 2nd Ed.  
Wiley Series in Probability and Statistics, Wiley, 2011.

**Description:** Basic concepts and mathematical foundations of nonlinear optimization and control. Exact and approximate optimization of the utility function. Bellman equation, approximate Bellman equation for solving multivariate optimization problems in real time. Partially observable variables, with random noise and tactical objectives varying in time. Optimization in unpredictable and changing environments.  
This course is offered in cooperation with EECE.

**Topics** Markov decision processes  
Bellman equation, value iteration, policy iteration  
Approximate dynamic programming, Q learning  
Approximate value iteration, post-decision state  
Decision trees for multi-stage decisions, multi-agent systems  
Modeling dynamic programs, state, action, objective function  
Stochastic dynamics, exogenous information  
Policies, myopic, lookahead, approximate policy, value, and cost functions  
Policy search, stochastic gradients, Bayesian, heuristic  
Approximating value function: aggregation, parametric models  
Nonparametric approximation of value function: kernel, neural, clustering  
Learning value functions: stochastic, linear, least squares, gradient  
Optimizing while learning: bootstrap, simulation, linear, nonparametric  
Reinforcement learning for approximate dynamic programming (RLADP)  
Heuristic Dynamic Programming (HDP)

**Prerequisites:** Background in calculus and functional analysis, linear algebra MATH 4/6242, or permission of instructor.

**Evaluation:** Grades are based on homework assignments, class presentations, and/or project. 8000 level students must demonstrate proficiency in all categories.